

# SOS 2402 Family, gender equality and the welfare state

Syllabus/achievement requirements  
@ = article available online

## Welfare state and gender equality

NY@Daly, M. (2011) What adult worker model? A Critical Look at Recent Social Policy Reform in Europe from a Gender and Family Perspective. *Social Politics* 18(1): 1-23. (24p.)

@Duvander,A.-Z. et al. (2010) Family policy and fertility: fathers' and mothers' use of parental leave and continued childbearing in Norway and Sweden, *Journal of European Social Policy* 20(1): 45-57 (12 p.) [Full text](#)

NY@Eggebø, H. (2011) The problem of dependency: immigration, gender and the welfare state. *Social Politics* 17(3): 295-322. (28p.)

NY@Ellingsæter, A.L. (2013) Scandinavian welfare states and gender (de)segregation – trends and processes. *Economic and Industrial Democracy* 34(3): 501-518 (18 p.) [Full text](#)

@Ellingsæter, A.L. & Gulbrandsen, L. (2007) Closing the child care gap: The interaction of childcare supply and mothers' agency in Norway. *Journal of Social Policy* 36(4): 649-669 (21 p.) [Full text](#)

@Eydal, G. B. & Rostgaard, T. (2011) Gender Equality Revisited – Changes in Nordic Childcare Policies in the 2000s. *Social Policy & Administration* 45(2): 161-179. (18 p.) [Full text](#)

@Fraser, N. (1994) After the Family Wage: Gender Equality and the Welfare State. *Political Theory* 22: 591-618 (28 p.) [Full text](#)

@Haas, L. & Rostgaard, T. (2011) Fathers' right to parental leave in the Nordic countries: consequences for the gendered division of leave. *Community, Work & Family* 14(2): 177-195 (19 p.). [Full text](#)

@Hegewisch, A. & Gornick, J. C. (2011) The impact of work-family policy on employment: a review of research from OECD countries. *Community, Work & Family* 14(2): 119-135 (17 p.) [Full text](#)

NY@Hobson, B. & Oláh, L. (2006) Birthstrikes? Agency and capabilities in the Reconciliation of Employment and Family. *Marriage and Family Review* 39(3-4): 197-227 (31 p.)

NY@Lewis, J. & Giullari, S. (2005) The adult worker model and care: the search for new policy principles and the possibilities and problems of a capabilities approach. *Economy and Society* 34(1): 76-104 (29p)

NY @Lister, R. (2009) A Nordic Nirvana? Gender, Citizenship, and Social Justice in the Nordic Welfare States. *Social Politics* 16(2): 242-278 (37 p).

@McDonald, P. (2000) Gender equity, social institutions and the future of fertility. *Journal of Population Research* 17(1): 1-16 (16 s). [Full text](#)

NY@Orloff, A. (2008) *Feminist Social Policies for a Post-maternalist Era: Gender Equality Projects in Europe and America.* (26 p.) [Fulltekst](#)

@Thevenon, O. & Gauthier, A. H. (2011) Family policies in developed countries: a ‘fertility-booster’ with side effects. *Community, Work & Family* 14(2): 197-216 (20 p.). [Full text](#)

344 p.

### **Family forms and practices: change and diversity**

@Crompton, R. (2006) Class and family. *The Sociological Review* 54(4): 658-677 (20 p.). [Full text](#)

@Jensen, A.-M. & Clausen, S.-E. (2003) Children and family dissolution in Norway. The impact of Consensual Unions. *Childhood* 10(1): 65–81 (16 p.). [Full text](#)

NY@Kitterød, R.H. and Rønse, M. (2013) Opting out? Who are the housewives in contemporary Norway? *European Sociological Review*, advance access (14p.) [Full text](#)

@Kitterød, R. H. & Pettersen, S. (2006): Making up for mothers' employed working hours? Housework and childcare among Norwegian fathers. *Work, Employment and Society* 20(3):473-492 (19 p.). [Full text](#)

@Kitterød, R. H and Rønse, M (2012) Non-traditional dual earners in Norway: when does she work at least as much as he? *Work, Employment and Society* 26(4) 657–675. (18 p) [Full text](#)

@Levin, Irene (2004) Living Apart Together: A New Family Form. *Current Sociology* 52(2): 223–240. (17 p.) [Full text](#)

@Mastekaasa, A, & Birkelund, G. E. (2011) The equality effect of wives earnings on inequalities in earnings among households. *European Societies* 13(2): 219-238 (20 p.) [Full text](#)

@Noack, T. (2001) Cohabitation in Norway - An increasingly common, and gradually accepted way of living, *Int. J. of Law, Policy and the Family* 15(1): 102-117 (15 p.) [Full text](#)

@Noack, T. et al (2005) A demographic analysis of registered partnerships (same-sex unions): The case of Norway", *European Journal of Population* 21(1): 89-109 (21 p.). [Full text](#)

@O'Brien, M., Brandth, B & Kvande, E. (2007) Fathers, work and family life. *Community, Work and Family*, 10(4): 375-386 (11 p.) [Full text](#)

@Plantin, Lars (2007): Different classes, different fathers? *Community, Work & Family*, 10:1, 93-110. (17 p.) [Full text](#)

NY@Raley, S., Bianchi, S.M. & Wang, W (2012): When Do fathers Care? Mothers' Economic Contribution and Fathers' Involvement in Child Care. *American Journal of Sociology*, 117 (5): 1422-59 (38 p.)

@Skevik, A. (2006) "Absent fathers" or "reorganized families"? Variations in father-child contact after parental break-up in Norway. *The Sociological Review* 54(1): 114–132 (18 p.) [Full text](#)

244 p.

### **NY BOLK (samme som V-2012, NY er ift 2012) Families and personal relationships**

NY@Bjerrum Nielsen, H & Rudberg, M (2007) Fun in Gender – Youth and Sexuality, Class and Generation. *NORA* 15(2-3): 100-113 (14 p.)

NY@Brannen, J. & Nilsen, A. (2005) Individualisation, choice and structure: a discussion of current trends in sociological analysis. *The Sociological Review* 53(3): 412-428(17p.)

NY@Duncan, S ( 2011) The world we have made? Individualisation and personal life in the 1950s. *The Sociological Review* 59(2): 242-265 (24 p.)

NY@Edwards, R. and Gillies, V. (2012a) Farewell to family? Notes on an argument for retaining the concept. *Families, Relationships and Societies* 1(1): 63-9. (7p.)

NY@Edwards, R. and Gillies, V. (2012b) Farewell to family? A reply. *Families, Relationships and Societies* 1(3): 431-434. (4p.)

NY@Forsberg, L. (2007) Negotiating involved fatherhood: Household work, childcare and spending time with children. *NORMA*(2(2): 109-126 (18 p.)

@Magnusson, E. (2008): The Retoric of Inequality: Nordic Women and Men Argue against Sharing House-work. *NORA* 16 (2): 79-95 (17p.)

NY@May, V. (2012) Are we really saying farewell to family? *Families, Relationships and Societies* 1(3): 415-421. (7p.)

@Roseneil, S. & Budgeon, S. (2004) Cultures of Intimacy and Care Beyond "the Family": Personal Life and Social Change in the Early 21st Century". *Current Sociology* 52 (2):135-159. (25 p.)

NY@Rudberg, M & Bjerrum Nielsen, H (2012) The making of a 'new man': Psychosocial change in a generational context. *Journal of Psycho-Social Studies* 6(1): 55-71 (17 p.)

NY@Smart, C. (2011) Families, Secrets and Memories. *Sociology* 45(4): 539-553 (15p.)

@ Usdansky, M. L (2011) The Gender-Equality Paradox: Class and Incongruity Between Work-Family Attitudes and Behaviors. *Journal of Family Theory & Review* 3 pp.163–178 (16 p.).

NY@Wetlesen, T.S. (2010) Balancing work and childcare – the legacy of a gender equality experiment. *Community, Work&Family* 13(4): 447-466 (20 p.)

@Widerberg, K. (2010) In the Homes of Others: Exploring New Sites and Methods When investigating the Doings of Gender, Class and Ethnicity. *Sociology* 44(6): 1181-1196 (16 p.).

@Wiik, K.A. et al. (2009) A study of commitment and relationship quality in Sweden and Norway, *Journal of Marriage and Family* 71(3): 465-477. (13p.)

NY@Wilkinson, E & Bell, D. (2012) Ties that blind: on not seeing (or looking) beyond ‘the family. *Families, Relationships and Societies* 1(3): 423-429. (7p.)

@Aarseth, H. (2007) Between Labour and Love: The Re-erotization of Home-making in Egalitarian Couples within a Nordic Context. *NORA* 15(2): 133 – 143. (11p.)

248 p.

TOTAL: 836 p.

## Further reading

De følgende tekstene er flyttet fra pensumlisten til tilleggs litteratur:

@Bettio, F. and Plantenga, J. (2008) Comparing Care Regimes in Europe. *Feminist Economics*. 10:1, 85-113. (28 p). [Full text](#)

Ellingsæter, A.L. and A. Leira (eds) (2006) *Politicising parenthood in Scandinavia. Gender relations in welfare states*. Bristol: Policy Press.

@Ellingsæter, A.L (2009): "Leave policy in the Nordic welfare states: a‘recipe’ for high employment/high fertility?" in *Community, Work & Family*, 12:1, 1-19 (18 p.) [Full text](#)

@ Gornic . J. D. and Heron, A. (2006) "The regulation of working time as work-family reconciliation policy: Comparing Europe, Japan, and the United States". *Journal of Comparative Policy Analysis, Research and Practice* 8(2): 149-166 (17 p) [Full text](#)

@Kitterød, R. H. (2002) Mother’s housework and childcare: Growing Similarities or Stable Inequalities? *Acta Sociologica* 45(2): 127-149. (22 p.)

@Leitner, S. (2003) "Varieties of Familialism: The Caring Function of the Family in Comparative perspective". *European Societies*, 5:4, 353-375 (22 p). [Full text](#)

@Saraceno, C and Keck, W (2011) "Towards an integrated approach for the analysis of gender equity in policies supporting paid work and care responsibilities". *Demographic Research*, 2011, Vol.25, p.11 (38 p) [Full text](#) p

## UTGÅR

OVERLAPP MED SOS 4402:

@Hook, J. L. (2010) Gender Inequality in the Welfare State: Sex Segregation in Housework 1965-2003. *American Journal of Sociology* 115(5): 1480-1523 (44 p.). [Full text](#)

@Syltevik, L. J. (2010) Sense and sensibility: cohabitation in «cohabitation land». *The Sociological Review* 58(3):444-462. (18p.) [Full text](#)

Intergenerational relationships (hele bolken går ut)

\*Hagestad, Gunhild O. (2003). "Interdependent lives and relationships in changing times: a life-course view of families and aging." I R. Settersten (Ed.) *Invitation to the life course. Toward a new understanding of later life*. Amityville, NY: Baywood Publ., 135-159 (25 p.)

@Dykstra, P. A. & Fokkema, T. (2011). "Relationships between parents and their adult children: a West European typology of late-life families". I *Ageing & Society*, 31(4): 545-569 (25 p.). [Full text](#)

\*Herlofson, K. & Hagestad, G.O. (2012). "Transformations in the role of grandparents across welfare states". I S. Arber & V. Timonen (Eds.) *Contemporary grandparenting. Changing family relationships in global contexts*. Bristol: The Polity Press, 27-50 (24p.).

@Bengston, V. L. (2001). "Beyond the nuclear family: the increasing importance of multigenerational bonds". *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 63(1): 1-16 (17 p.). [Full text](#)

# **SOS 2402 Family, gender equality and the welfare state**

## **Schedule Spring 2014**

Course coordinator: Prof Anne Lise Ellingsæter (a.l.ellingsater@sosgeo.uio.no)

Lecturers: Prof Anne Lise Ellingsæter, PhD candidate Rannveig Kaldager, Dr. Hege Kitterød, Prof Karin Widerberg

Time:

Place:

**Please check the website for other information**

## **I Gender equality and the welfare state**

### **1)Introduction: Family, gender equality and the welfare state**

Lecturer: Ellingsæter

Literature: Fraser 1994; Lister 2009; Orloff 2008

### **2)Parenthood policies**

Lecturer: Ellingsæter

Literature: Ellingsæter & Gulbrandsen 2007; Eydal & Rostgaard 2011; Haas & Rostgaard 2011

### **3)Gender, work and the welfare state**

Lecturer: Ellingsæter

Literature: Daly 2011; Eggebø 2010; Ellingsæter 2013; Hegewisch & Gornick 2011; Lewis & Giullari 2005

### **4)Fertility and the welfare state**

Lecturer: Kaldager

Literature: Duvander et al. 2010; Hobson & Oláh 2006; McDonald 2000; Thevenon & Gauthier 2011

## **II Family forms and practices: change and diversity**

### **5)New family forms**

Lecturer: Kaldager

Literature: Jensen & Clausen 2003; Levin 2004; Noack 2001; Noack et al 2005; Skevik 2006;

### **6)Unequal motherhood**

Lecturer: Hege Kitterød

Literature: Crompton 2006; Kitterød & Rønse 2013; Mastekaasa & Birkelund 2011

### **7)Unequal fatherhood**

Lecturer: Hege Kitterød

Literature: Kitterød & Pettersen 2006; O'Brien, Brandth & Kvande 2007; Plantin 2007

### **III Families and personal relationships**

#### **8) Family and gender – a generational perspective**

Lecturer: Widerberg

Literature: Bjerrum Nilsen & Rudberg 2007, 2012; Duncan 2011; Wetlesen

#### **9) Beyond the family?**

Lecturer: Widerberg

Literature: Brannen & Nilsen 2005; Edwards & Gillies 2012a,b; May 2013; Roseneil & Budgeon 2004; Smart 2011; Widerberg 2010; Wilkinson 2012

#### **10) Gender, love and division of work**

Lecturer: Widerberg

Literature: Forsberg 2007; Magnusson 2008; Usdansky 2011; Wiik 2009; Aarseth 2007.