

Small Groups and Subcultures: Reading List

1. Models and Methods for Small Groups

Donelson Forsyth. "Studying Groups." 2014. Pp. 30-47 in *Group Dynamics*. Wadsworth, Cengage.

Cecilia Ridgeway. "An Introduction to the Study of Small Groups." 1983. Pp. 3-20 in *The Dynamics of Small Groups*. St. Martin's Press.

Michael Hogg et al. "Why do People Join Groups? Three Motivational Accounts from Social Psychology." (2008). *Social and Personality Psychology Compass* 2: 1269–1280.

2. Socialization and Identity

Socialization

Gary Alan Fine. "Small Groups and Culture Creation: The Idioculture of Little League Baseball" 1979. *American Sociological Review* 44:733-745.

John Levine and Richard Moreland, "Group Socialization: Theory and Research." 1994. *European Review of Social Psychology* 1: 305-336.

Identity

Charles Cooley. "The Looking Glass Self." 1902. Pp in 179-185. *Human Nature and the Social Order*. Scribners.

Tamotsu Shibutani. "Reference Groups as Perspectives." 1955. *American Journal of Sociology* 60 (6): 562-569.

Mark Leary et al. "Teasing, Rejection, and Violence: Case Studies of the School Shootings." 2003. *Aggressive Behavior* 29(3): 202-214.

3. Conformity and Influence

Conformity

Stanley Milgram. "Behavioral Study of Obedience." 1963. *Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology* 67 (4): 371-378

Solomon Asch. "Opinions and Social Pressure." 1955. *Scientific American* 193 (5): 31-35.

Morton Deutsch & Harold Gerard. "A Study of Normative and Informational Social Influences upon Social Judgment." 1955. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology* 51(3): 629-636.

Influence

Matthew Salganik et al. "Experimental Study of Inequality and Unpredictability." 2006. *Science* 311 (5762): 854-856.

Anita Woolley et al. "Evidence of a Collective Intelligence Factor in the Performance of Human Groups." 2010. *Science* 330 (6004): 686-8.

Lingfei Wu et al. "Large Teams Develop and Small Teams Disrupt Science and Technology." 2019. *Nature* 566: 378-382.

4. Group Rhythms and Emotions

Rhythms

Will Kalkhoff et al. "The Biosociology of Solidarity." 2011. *Sociology Compass* 5: 936-948.

Randall Collins. "The Mutual Focus/Emotional Entrainment Model" 2005. Pp. 47-64 in *Interaction Ritual Chains*. Princeton.

Emotions

R. Keith Sawyer. "Group Flow and Group Genius." 2015. *NAMTA Journal* 40 (3): 29-52. Summer.

Von Scheve and S. Ismer. 2013. "Towards a Theory of Collective Emotions" *Emotion Review* 5(4): 406-413.

5. Social Roles and Decision Making

Social Roles in Groups

Gary Gimmel. "The Dynamics of Scapegoating in Small Groups" 1989. *Small Group Behavior* 20 (4): 406-418.

O. E. Klapp. "The Fool as a Social Type." 1949. *American Journal of Sociology* 55 (2): 157-62.

Georg Simmel. "The Stranger." 1950. Pp. 402-408 in *The Sociology of Georg Simmel*. New York: Free Press.

Erving Goffman. "The Stigmatized Self." 1997. Pp. 73-81 in *The Goffman Reader*, Charles Lemert and Ann Brabaman (Eds.). Blackwell.

Decision Making in Groups

Irving Janis. "Groupthink." 1991. Pp 235-246 in *A First Look at Communication Theory*, E. Griffin (Ed.). New York: McGrawHill

Carsten De Dreu et al. "Minority Dissent and Team Innovation: The Importance of Participation in Decision-making." 2001. *Journal of Applied Psychology* 86: 1191-1201.

6. Deviance

Robert Scott. "Deviance, Sanctions, and Social Integration in Small-Scale Societies." *Social Forces* 54: 604-620.

R. Dentler and K. Erikson. "The Functions of Deviance in Groups." 1959. *Social Problems* 7 (2): 98-107.

Jolanda Jennten and Matthew Hornsey. "Deviance and Dissent in Groups." 2013. *Annual Review of Psychology* 65: 461-485.

7. Creativity

Josh Shenk. "You remind me of Charlie Munger" and "Identical Twins from the Ends of the Earth." 2014. Pp. 3-18 in *Powers of Two: Finding the Essence of Innovation in Collaborative Pairs*. Harcourt.

Ugo Corte. "A Refinement of Collaborative Circles Theory: Resource Mobilization and Innovation in an Emerging Sport." 2013. *Social Psychology Quarterly* 76: 25-51.

David Croply et al. "Malevolent Creativity: A Functional Model of Creativity in Terrorism and Crime." *Creativity Research Journal* 20: 105-115.

Keith Sawyer. "Group Creativity." 2006. Pp. 231-248 in *Explaining Creativity: The Science of Human Motivation*. Oxford University Press.

9. Cults

Marc Galenter. "Cults, Charismatic Groups, and Social Systems: Understanding the Transformation of Terrorist Recruits." 2005. Pp. 43-50 in *The Making of a Terrorist*, James Forest (Ed.). Praeger.

John Lofland and Rodney Stark. "Becoming a World-Saver: A Theory of Conversion to a Deviant Perspective" 1965. *American Sociological Review* 30: 862-874.

Douglas Cowan and David Bromley. "Heaven's Gate: The Question of Cults and Violence" 2007. Pp. 142-160 in *Cults and New Religions*. Wiley.

Appel, Willa. "Getting Out." 1983. Pp. 138-160 in *Cults in America: Programmed for Paradise*. Holt, Rinehart, and Winston.

10: Subcultures

Ross Haenfler. "What is a Subculture?" 2013. Pp. 1-26 in *Subcultures: The Basics*. Routledge.

Jeffery Kidder. "Style and Action: A Decoding of Bike Messenger Symbols." 2005. *Journal of Contemporary Ethnography* 34 (3): 344-367.

Laud Humphreys. "The Sociologist as Voyeur." 2005. Pp. 347-357 in *The Subcultural Reader*, Ken Elder (Ed.). Routledge.

Nancy MacDonald. "The Graffiti Subculture." 2005. Pp. 312-325 in *The Subcultural Reader*, Ken Elder (Ed.). Routledge.

11. Subcultures: Risk and Violence

Neil Gong. "How to Fight without Rules: On Civilized Violence in 'De-civilized' Spaces." 2015. *Social Problems* 62: 605-622.

D. Cohen et al. "Insult, aggression, and the southern culture of honor: an "experimental ethnography." *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 70 (5): 945-959.

Elijah Anderson. "Drugs, Violence, and Street Crimes. 2000. Pp. 107-141 in *Code of the Street: Decency, Violence, and the Moral Life of the Inner City*. W.W. Norton.

12. Musical Subcultures: Hip Hop and Punk Rock

Hip Hop

K. McLeod. "Authenticity within Hip-Hop and Other Cultures Threatened with Assimilation." 2006. *Journal of Communication* 49 (4): 134-150.

Jooyoung Lee. "Battlin' on the Corner: Techniques for Sustaining Play." *Social Problems* 56 (3): 578-598.

Punk Rock

Ugo Corte and Bob Edwards. "White Power Music and the Mobilization of Racist Social Movements." 2008. *Music and Arts in Action* 1(1).

Julia Downes. "The Expansion of Punk Rock: Riot Grrrl Challenges to Gender and Power Relations in British Indie Music Subcultures." 2012. *Women's Studies* 41 (2): 204-237.