

# **SOS2000 – TEORETISERING I SOSIOLOGI**

Mette Andersson and John N. Parker

## **1: Introduksjon: Hva er teori og hva er teoretisering? (Andersson & Parker)**

Abend, G. 2008. "The Meaning of 'Theory'." *Sociological Theory* 26: 173-99. (27 s.)

Krause, M. 2016. "The Meaning of Theorizing." *The British Journal of Sociology*, 67 (1): 23-29. (7 s.)

\*Mills, C.W. *The Sociological Imagination*, chapters 2-3 on Grand Theory and Abstracted Empiricism (p.25-75). (50 s.)

## **2: Induksjon, deduksjon, og abduksjon (Parker)**

Swedberg, R. 2014. "Coming Up with an Explanation," Pp 98-126 In *The Art of Social Theory*. (29 s.)

Swedberg, R. 2017. "Theorizing in Sociological Research: A New Perspective, a New Departure?" *Annual Review of Sociology* 43:189–206. (18 s.)

### **Anbefalt litteratur:**

Kennedy, B. L. and Thornberg, R. 2018. "Deduction, Induction, and Abduction," Pp 49-64 in *The SAGE Handbook of Qualitative Data Collection*. (15 s.)

Timmermans, S. and Tavory, I. "Theory Construction in Qualitative Research: From Grounded Theory to Abductive Analysis". *Sociological Theory* 30 (3): 167-186 (19 s.)

Vassenden, A. 2018. "Produktive Anomalier. Teoriutvikling i Empirisk Sosiologi." *Norsk Sosiologisk Tidsskrift* 2 (2): 145-163. (18 s.)

## **3: Begreper, typologier og idealtyper (Andersson)**

Swedberg, R. 2014. "Naming, Concept, and Typology," Pp 52-79 in *The Art of Social Theory*. (28 s.)

Fjær, E.G. and Tutenges, S. 2017. "Departies: Conceptualizing Extended Youth Parties." *Journal of Youth Studies*, 20 (2): 200-215. (16 s.)

Blumer, H. 1954. "What is Wrong with Social Theory?" *American Sociological Review* 19(1): 3-10 (7 s.)

Vassenden A. & Andersson, M. 2011. "Whiteness, Non-whiteness and 'Faith Information Control': Religion Among Young People in Grønland, Oslo." *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 34(4): 574-593. (20 s.)

\*Strandbakken, P. 2017. Weber's Ideal Types: A Sociological Operation between Theory and Method. Pp. 59-71 in P. Sohlberg, P. and H. Leiulfsrud (eds.): *Theory in Action: Theoretical Constructionism*. Leiden: Brill Publishers (12 s.)

#### **Anbefalt litteratur:**

Sohlberg, P. & Leiulfsrud, H. 2018. "Conceptual constructionism: An introduction." Pp. 1-22 in P. Sohlberg and H. Leiulfsrud (eds.): *Concepts in Action: Conceptual Constructionism*, Leiden: Brill Publishers. (17 s.)

### **4: Kreativitet, heuristikk, og ide-generering (Parker)**

Swedberg, R. 2014. "Heuristics," Pp. 127-145 in R. Swedberg *The Art of Social Theory*. Princeton University Press. (18 s.)

\*Jaccard, J., and Jacoby, J. 2010. "Creativity and Idea Generation," Pp 39-74 in *Theory Construction and Model Building Skills: A Practical Guide for Social Scientists*. Guildford Press. (35 s.)

Healy, K. 2017. "Fuck Nuance. Sociological Theory." 35(2): 118–127. (9 s.)

Parker, J.N. and Hackett, E.J. 2012. "Hot Spots and Hot Moments in Scientific Collaborations and Scientific Social Movements." *American Sociological Review* (77): 21-44. (23 s.)

#### **Anbefalt litteratur:**

Vaughan, D. 2004. "Theorizing Disaster: Analogy, historical ethnography, and the Challenger Accident." *Ethnography* (5) 3: 315-347. (32 s.)

Becker, H. 1998. *Tricks of the Trade: How to Think about Your Research While Doing it*. University of Chicago Press.

### **5: Teoritisering og casestudier (Andersson)**

Eliasoph, N., and Licherman, P. 1999. "We Begin with Our Favorite Theory...": Reconstructing the Extended Case Method." *Sociological Theory* 17(2): 228-334. (7 s.)

Tavory, I., and Timmermans, S. 2009. "Two Cases of Ethnography: Grounded Theory and the Extended Case Method." *Ethnography* 10 (3): 243-263. (20 s.)

\*Vaughan, D. 2014. "Analogy, Cases, and Comparative Social Organization". Pp. 61-84 in R. Swedberg (ed.) *Theorizing in Social Science: The Context of Discovery*. Stanford University Press. (24 s.)

Vassenden. A. 2008. "Om å Innlemme Makronivået i Mikrososiologiske Studier. En Sammenligning av «Grounded Theory» og «Extended Case Method.»" *Sosiologisk tidsskrift* 16: 323-339. (17 s.)

#### **Anbefalt litteratur:**

Becker, H. 2013. *What about Mozart? What about Murder?: Reasoning from Cases*. University of Chicago Press

Burawoy, M. 1999. "The Extended Case Method." *Sociological Theory* 16:4-34. (30 s.)

## **6: Teorier og nivåer av det sosiale: mikro, meso, makro (Parker)**

Fine, G.A. 2014. "The Hinge: Civil Society, Group Culture, and the Interaction Order." *Social Psychology Quarterly* 77 (1): 5-26. (21 s.)

\*Ritzer, G. 2000. "Micro-Macro Integration" Pp 59-71 in George Ritzer *Modern Sociological Theory*. McGraw Hill Press. (11 s.)

Collins, R. 1981. "On the Microfoundations of Macrosociology." *American Sociological Review* 86 (5): 984 – 1014. (30 s.)

### **Anbefalt litteratur:**

Goffman, E. 1983. "The Interaction Order." *American Sociological Review* (48) 1: 1-17 (17 s.)

## **7: Teoretisering og rekkevidde: rom, tid, analogi (Andersson)**

Abend, G. 2006. "Styles of Sociological Thought: Sociologies, Epistemologies, and the Mexican and US Quests for Truth. *Sociological Theory* 24(1): 1-41. (40 s.)

\*Andersson, M. 2017. "Race - A Contested and Travelling Concept". Pp. 284-301 in P. Sohlberg and H. Leijulfssrud (eds.) *Concepts in Action: Conceptual Constructionism*. Leiden: Brill Publishers. (17 s.)

Bourdieu, P. & Wacquant, M. 1999. "On the Cunning of Imperialist Reason." *Theory, Culture & Society* 16(1): 45-58. (14 s.)

\*Brankovic, J., Ringel, L. and Werron, T. 2021. "Theorizing University Rankings by Comparison: Systematic and Historical Analogies with Arts and Sports." Pp. 67-79 in E. Hazelkorn & G. Mihut (eds.), *Research Handbook on University Rankings: History, Methodology, Influence, and Impact*. Edward Elgar Publishing. (13 s.)

### **Anbefalt litteratur:**

Buckholz, L. 2016. "What is a Global Field? Theorizing Fields Beyond the Nation State." *The Sociological Review Monographs* 64(2): 31-60. (30 s.)

Murthy, D. 2012. "Towards a Sociological Understanding of Social Media: Theorizing Twitter." *Sociology* 46 (6): 1059-1073. (24 s.)

## **8: Metaforer og analogier (Bjørn Schiermer)**

Swedberg, R. 2014. "Analogy, Metaphor, and Pattern." Pp. 80-98 In R. Swedberg *The Art of Social Theory*. Princeton University Press. (18 s.)

\*Schiermer, B. 2013. "Til Tingene Selv: Om Hermeneutisk Fænomenologi" Pp. 15-43 in Bjørn Schiermer (ed.) *Fænomenologisk Teori og Metode for Samfunds- og Kulturvidenskaberne*. København: Reitzels Forlag. (28 s.)

\*Schiermer, B. 2022. "Learning from Willis' Lads: Collectivity and Object-Oriented Practices" Pp. 133-156 in Bjørn Schiermer, Ben Gook and Valentina Cuzzocrea (eds.) *Youth Collectivities: Cultures and Objects*. New York and London: Routledge. (23 s.)

\*Law, John. 2003. *After Method: Mess in Social Science Research*. Pp 88-121, 143-148 in J. Law *After Method: Mess in Social Science Research*. London and New York: Routledge. (33 s.)

Law, John. 2009. "Seeing like a Survey." *Cultural Sociology* 3(2): 239–256. (17 s.)

## **9: Grounded Theory versus teori-testing (Lars Mjøset & Torbjørn Skardhamar)**

Skardhamar, T., & Savolainen, J. 2014. "Changes in Criminal Offending around the Time of Job Entry: A Study of Employment and Desistance." *Criminology*, 52: 263–291. (28 s.)

\*Mayo, D. 2018. "Tour I – Beyond Probabilism and Performance". Pp. 3-29 in D. Mayo *Statistical Inference as Severe Testing: How to Get Beyond the Statistics Wars*. Cambridge University Press (26 s.)

\*Mjøset, L. 2022. "Norge, Norden og det «grønne skiftet». Sosial mobilisering og energioverganger under en internasjonal fragmenteringsperiode". S. xxx-xx i I. Frønes & L. Kjølsrød (red.) *Det norske samfunn*. Oslo: Gyldendal.

## **10: Teoretisering om kultur og politikk (Magne Flemmen & Håkon Larsen)**

Larsen, H. 2015. "Hva er Kultursosiologisk Forskning?" Pp. 11-20 in H. Larsen (ed.) *Kultursosiologisk Forskning*. Oslo: Universitetsforlaget. (10 s.)

Larsen, H. 2016. "A Cultural Approach to Studies of Arts and Media Organizations." Pp. 1-31 in Larsen, H. *Performing Legitimacy. Studies in High Culture and the Public Sphere*. Palgrave Macmillan. (30 s.)

Gaxie, D. 1987. "Professionals, Spectators, and Indifferent" and "Political Competence and Politicization." In D. Gaxie *The Hidden Tax*. Le Seuil. (49 s.)

## **11: Teoretisering om «rase» og organisasjoner (Laura Führer & Lars Klemsdal)**

\*Führer, L. M. 2021. "Systematizing Phenotype." And "Conclusion." Pp 185-197; 199-214 in "The Social Meaning of Skin Color": *Interrogating the Interrelation of Phenotype/Race and Nation in Norway*. University of Oslo. (27 s.)

Garner, S. (2014). Injured Nations, Racialising States and Repressed Histories: Making Whiteness Visible in the Nordic Countries. *Social Identities*, 20(6), 407–422. (15 s.)

Klemsdal, L., Alm Andreassen, T., & Breit, E. (2022). “Resisting or Facilitating Change? How Street-level Managers’ Situational Work Contributes to the Implementation of Public Reforms.” *Journal of Public Administration Research and Theory*. <https://doi.org/10.1093/jopart/muac004> (39 s.)

**Anbefalt lesing:**

Andreassen, R., & Ahmed-Andresen, U. (2013). “I Can Never be Normal: A Conversation about Race, Daily Life Practices, Food and Power.” *European Journal of Women’s Studies*, 21(1), 25–42. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1350506813507716> (17 s.)

Führer, L. M. (2021). “Theory” and “Methods.” Pp 31-90 in “*The Social Meaning of Skin Color*”: Interrogating the Interrelation of Phenotype/Race and Nation in Norway. University of Oslo. (s. 59)

**12: Oppsummering og eksamensforberedelse**