

Endringer i Sos 2603 høsten 2022

Eksamensform

Det viktigste spørsmålet å ta stilling til er eksamensform. En av sensorene kom med følgende bemerkning i forbindelse med sensur høsten 2021:

«Dette er en hjemmeeksamen, men oppgavene er typiske for en skoleeksamen, med to kortsvarsoppgaver som skal vise pensumoversikt, og en langsvarsoppgave som skal vise frem kunnskap og forståelse på et spesifikt tema i pensum.

... Her ligger det vel et grunnleggende spørsmål om hvordan eksamineringen skal foregå hvis ISS skal fortsette å benytte seg av hjemmeeksamener fremover. Hvordan gjør de det i de andre emnene der man har erstattet skoleeksamen med hjemmeeksamen? Kunne man for eksempel benyttet seg av essay-oppgaver, der det er lettere å vurdere hvor mye studentene har skjønt, eller en svært tidsbegrenset multiple choice eksamen?»

Jeg vil også gjerne høre erfaringer med dette fra andre kurs, men tenker at man høsten 2022 må gjøre en endring i eksamensform, enten ved å gå tilbake til skole-eksamen eller endre fra kortsvar og et essay til to essay-besvarelser.

Endringer i pensum

Det er en veldig sammensatt studentgruppe som tar kurset, både med hensyn til disiplin og hva slags land de kommer fra. Spesielt den store andelen utenlandsstudenter gjør at man ikke kan forutsette særlig mye bakgrunnskunnskap med hensyn til historie, institusjonelle forhold og aktuelle problemstillinger i arbeidsliv eller velferd. I revisjon av pensum vil jeg derfor legge inn et par kapitler fra Mary Hilsons innføringsbok omkring Norden, da denne nå er tilgjengelig i open access. I tillegg vil jeg redusere kompleksiteten på andre måter f.eks ved å redusere antallet artikler og gjøre kurset noe mer fokusert mht hva slags problemområder som inkluderes. Hvordan dette skal gjøres framgår av vedlagte pensumoversikt med endringer.

Endringer i undervisningsmetoder

De siste to årene har undervisningen foregått digitalt. Når vi går tilbake til fysisk undervisning, som jeg antar vil skje, håper jeg det vil være mulig å aktivere studentene i større grad underveis og dra nytte av den varierte bakgrunn/kompetanse mht disiplin og geografi. Kurset legger vekt på diskusjonen omkring nordisk modell og om det er noe spesielt med Norden sammenlignet med andre samfunn, med utgangspunkt i aktuelle problemstillinger i velferd og arbeid.

Dette opplegget med variert bakgrunn og mer fokuserte problemstillinger gjør at det ligger godt til rette for å engasjere studentene fortløpende. Det er imidlertid klart at antallet studenter og ressurser tilgjengelig setter klare rammer for hva som er mulig. Helst ville jeg sett at det var ressurser til å organisere et seminar tilbud eller infrastruktur for selvorganiserte kollokvier, men hvis ikke så vil jeg i større grad legge inn noen summegrupper og diskusjoner underveis.

SOS2603 – Nordic welfare society – contemporary perspectives
Fall 2022 (in total around 800 pages)

Red: Omit from readings

Green: New reading

| Date | Time | Lecture | Readings | Lecturer |
|------|------|---|---|-----------------------|
| | | The political economy of Nordic societies | Esping-Andersen 1990 og 1999, Moene 2010, Dølvik et al. 2014, Kuhnle 2009, Conrad and Thelen 2016 , Strang 2020, Hilson 2008 | H. Byrkjeflot |
| | | Cultural and historical perspectives | Witoszek 1997, Berggren and Trägårdh 2011, Petersen 2018, Kettunen 1999, Trägårdh 1997 , Stråth 2018, | H. Byrkjeflot |
| | | Organizing, movements and political processes | Mjøset 2018, Enjolras & Strømsnes 2018, Tranvik and Selle 2007 , Enli, Syvertsen and Mjøs 2018 , Trættemberg 2018, Hilson 2020 , Byrkjeflot 2023 , Engelstad and Larsen 2020 | H. Byrkjeflot |
| | | Immigration and the Nordic welfare state. Citizenship policies in Scandinavia | Brochmann & Seland 2010 Brochmann & Midtbøen 2020. Borevi et al. 2017 | Aaron Ponce |
| | | Gender politics in Norden | Lister 2009. Teigen and Skjeie 2017 Midtbøen and Teigen 2014, Kirkebø et al 2021 , Teigen 2020 | Mari Teigen |
| | | Family, Work and Gender Equality: Family Politics | Ellingsæter 2014 Ellingsæter 2020, Daley and Ferragina 2018 | Anne Lise Ellingsæter |
| | | Equality and power in working life and welfare | Byrkjeflot 2002 , Blyth 2001 , Kettunen 2013, Nergaard 2014, Hvid et al. 2019, Gordon 2019 , Pedersen and Kuhnle 2017 | Haldor Byrkjeflot |
| | | Digitalization and work life | Oppegaard 2021, Jesnes et al. 2020, Thelen 2018 | Sigurd Oppegaard |
| | | Educational systems in the Nordic area | Wiborg 2004; Volckmar & Wiborg 2014, Sahlberg 2007. | Lars Mjøset |
| | | Present challenges for Nordic societies and models | Andersson 2016. Byrkjeflot 2001, Andersson 2009 , Trägårdh 2020, Bengtsson 2019 , Thelen 2012, | Haldor Byrkjeflot |

Emneansvarlig: Haldor Byrkjeflot

**SOS2603 – Nordic welfare society – contemporary perspectives
Fall 2021**

SOS 2603 Required readings

Red: Omit from readings

Green: New reading

@Andersson, J. (2009). Nordic nostalgia and Nordic light: The Swedish model as Utopia 1930–2007. *Scandinavian Journal of History*, 34(3), 229-245. (26 pages)

@Andersson, J. (2016). A Model of Welfare Capitalism? Perspectives on the Swedish Model, Then and Now. In *The Oxford Handbook of Swedish Politics* (pp. 563-577). Oxford University Press. (24 pages)

@ Berggren and Trägårdh . (2011) Social trust and radical individualism The paradox at the heart of Nordic capitalism, in *The Nordic Way*, Davos 2011, Global Utmaning <https://www.globalutmaning.se/wp-content/uploads/sites/8/2011/01/Davos-The-nordic-way-final.pdf> p13-27 (14s)

@Bengtsson, E. (2019). The Swedish Sonderweg in Question: Democratization and Inequality in Comparative Perspective, c. 1750–1920. *Past & Present*, 244(1), 123-161. (37s)

@Borevi, Karin, Kristian Kriegbaum Jensen and Per Mouritsen. 2017. "The Civic Turn of Immigrant Integration Policies in the Scandinavian Welfare States." *Comparative Migration Studies* 5(1):9. p1-14 (14s)

@ Brochmann, Grete and I. Seland 2010. "Citizenship Policies and Ideas of Nationhood in Scandinavia". *Citizenship Studies*, vol 14, no 4. Pp 429-445 [16 pages]

@Brochmann, G., & Midtbøen, A. H. (2020). Philosophies of integration? Elite views on citizenship policies in Scandinavia. *Ethnicities*, 1-19 (19s)

@Byrkjeflot, H. "The Nordic Model of Democracy and Management" in Byrkjeflot et al. *The Democratic Challenge to Capitalism. Management and Democracy in the Nordic Countries* Bergen: Fagbokforlaget/ Copenhagen Business School Press 2001, 19-45 (26 pages)

@Byrkjeflot, Haldor 2002. "The Americanization of Scandinavian management 1945 - 1990; the impact of the social responsibility ideology and Kennenism". in Matthias Kipping and Nick Tiratsoo (editors), *Americanisation in 20th Century Europe: Business, Culture, Politics*. Publisher: Centre d'Histoire de l'Europe du Nord-Ouest, Université Charles de Gaulle Lille 3 2002. 111-127. (16 pages). Open access: https://books.openedition.org/irhis/1949_16

@Byrkjeflot, H. (forthcoming 2023): "The politics and scholarship of the Nordic model", in Brink-Lund, Byrkjeflot and Christensen (eds.): Getting to Norden.

@ Daly, M. & Emanuele Ferragina (2018) Family policy in high-income countries: Five decades of development. *Journal of European Social Policy* 28(3): 255-270 15s

@ Dølvik, Jon Erik, Tone Fløtten, Jon M. Hippe & Bård Jordfald (2014): "The Nordic Model Towards 2030. A New Chapter?" Fafo-rapport 2014:16.1: p.9-29

@ Ellingsæter, A.L. (2014) *Nordic Earner-Carer Models - Why Stability and Instability?* *Journal of Social Policy*, 43(3): 555-574. [19 pages].

@Ellingsæter, Anne L. (2020) Conflicting policy feedback: enduring tensions over father quotas in Norway. *Social Politics*. (26p)

*Engelstad, Fredrik, and Håkon Larsen. (2020) "Nordic Civil Spheres and Pro-Civil States." , in Lund, A., Voyer, A., & Alexander, J. C. (Eds.). (2020). *The Nordic Civil Sphere*. John Wiley & Sons.

@Enli, G., Syvertsen, T., & Mjøs, O. J. (2018). The welfare state and the media system: The role of media and communications in the evolution and transformation of Scandinavian welfare states. *Scandinavian Journal of History*, 43(5), 601-623. (22s)

@Enjolras, B., & Strømsnes, K. (2018). The transformation of the Scandinavian voluntary sector. In *Scandinavian Civil Society and Social Transformations* (pp. 1-24). Springer, Cham.

* Esping-Andersen, Gøsta (1990), "De-commodification in social policy", Ch 2 (pp. 35-54) in Esping-Andersen, *The Three Worlds of Welfare Capitalism*, Cambridge: Polity. [20 pages]

* Gøsta Esping-Andersen: *Social Foundations of Postindustrial Economies*. Oxford University Press 1999, pp. 47-72. [25 pages]

@Gordon, Joshua C. "The Perils of Vanguardism: Explaining radical cuts to unemployment insurance in Sweden." *Socio-Economic Review* 17, no. 4 (2019): 947-968.

@Hilson, M. (2019). Popular movements and the fragility of the Nordic democracies during the first half of the twentieth century. *Journal of Modern European History*, 17(4), 469-485. (16s)

@Hvid, H., Falkum, E., & Steen, A. H. (2019). Nordic Working Life, Shaped Through Conflicts and Compromises. *Work and Wellbeing in the Nordic Countries: Critical Perspectives on the World's Best Working Lives*, 9-29. (20p)

@Blyth, Mark. "The transformation of the Swedish model: economic ideas, distributional conflict, and institutional change." *World politics* (2001): 1-26. (26p)

@Hvid, Helge, Eivind Falkum, and Arild Henrik Steen. "Nordic Working Life, Shaped Through Conflicts and Compromises." *Work and Wellbeing in the Nordic Countries: Critical Perspectives on the World's Best Working Lives* (2019): 9-29. (20p)

@Jensen, M. F. (2018). The building of the Scandinavian states: establishing Weberian bureaucracy and curbing corruption from the mid-seventeenth to the end of the nineteenth century. In *Bureaucracy and Society in Transition*. Emerald Publishing Limited. 179-203. (24p.)https://pure.au.dk/portal/files/135639431/The_building_of_the_Scandinavian_states_post_print_version.pdf

@Jesnes, K., & Oppegaard, S. M. N. (2020). *Platform work in the Nordic models: Issues, cases and responses*. Nordic Council of Ministers (<http://norden.diva-portal.org/smash/get/diva2:1431693/FULLTEXT01.pdf>). 11-23, 79-83 (17s)

@Van Kersbergen, K., & Kraft, J. (2017). De-universalization and Selective Social Investment in Scandinavia?. *The uses of social investment*, 216-226. (20p)

@Kettunen, P. (1999). Review Essay: A Return to the Figure of the Free Nordic Peasant: Øystein Sorensen and Bo Stråth (eds.): *The Cultural Construction of Norden*. (Scandinavian University Press, 1997). *Acta Sociologica*, 42(3), 259-269 (10 pages)

@Kettunen, P. (2012). Reinterpreting the historicity of the Nordic model. *Nordic Journal of Working Life Studies*, 2(4), 21-43 (22 pages)

* Kuhnle, Stein (2009). "The Nordic Model: Ambiguous, but Useful Concept" in Herbert Obinger, Elmar Rieger (Hg.) *Wohlfahrtsstaatlichkeit in entwickelten Demokratien: Herausforderungen, Reformen und Perspektiven*, Frankfurt/New York: Campus Verlag, 2009: 275-294. [19 pages]

@ Lister, R. (2009) "A Nordic Nirvana? Gender, Citizenship, and Social Justice in the Nordic Welfare States", *Social Politics* 16(2): 242-278 [37 pages].

@Midtbøen, A.H. & M. Teigen (2014) Social Investment in Gender Equality? Changing Perspectives on Work and Welfare in Norway, *NORA - Nordic Journal of Feminist and Gender Research*, 22:4, 267-282 (15s)

*Mjøset, L. "The Nordic models – historical dynamics and present challenges. An analysis with reference to international conditions and social movements" Ch 6 in Fredrik Engelstad, Cathrine Holst & Gunnar C. Aakvaag (editors), *Democratic State and Democratic Society. Institutional Change in the Nordic Model*, Berlin: De Gruyter Open 2018, 118-150. Open access <https://www.degruyter.com/downloadpdf/books/9783110634082/9783110634082-007/9783110634082-007.pdf> (32 pages)

*Moene, K. "Floating high – How the Nordic model combines capitalist dynamics and worker security", in Olav Molven (ed.) *Healthcare, welfare and law*. Gyldendal Akademisk, Oslo, 2010. (Kalle Moene) (8p)

@ Nergaard, Kristine (2014), "Social Democratic Capitalism". In: Adrian Wilkinson, Geoffrey Wood, and Richard Deeg (eds), *The Oxford Handbook of Employment Relations*. Oxford University Press, 292-316. (24 pages)

@Oppegaard, S. (2020). Regulating Flexibility: Uber's Platform as a Technological Work Arrangement. *Nordic Journal of Working Life Studies*, 11(1). <https://doi.org/10.18291/njwls.122197> 109-127 (28s)

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*Petersen, J. H. (2018). Martin Luther and the Danish welfare state. *Lutheran Quarterly*, 32(1), 1-27.

@ Sahlberg, Pasi (2007). "Educational policies for raising student learning: the Finnish approach", *Journal of Education Policy*, 22:2, March 2007, p. 147-171. [24 p.]

@Strang, Johan.2020. Why do the Nordic countries react differently to the covid-19 crisis?
<https://nordics.info/show/artikel/the-nordic-countries-react-differently-to-the-covid-19-crisis/>

@Stråth B. (2018) The Cultural Construction of Equality in Norden. In: Bendixsen S., Bringslid M., Vike H. (eds) *Egalitarianism in Scandinavia. Approaches to Social Inequality and Difference*. 47-64 Palgrave Macmillan, Cham. https://doi-org.ezproxy.uio.no/10.1007/978-3-319-59791-1_2 (17p)

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<https://samfunnsforskning.brage.unit.no/samfunnsforskning-xmlui/bitstream/handle/11250/2467492/The%2BNordic%2BGender%2BEquality%2BModel%2BChapter%2B5.pdf?sequence=4>

@Teigen, M. (2021). The making and circulation of corporate quotas. In Byrkjeflot, H et al. *The Making and Circulation of Nordic Models, Ideas and Images* (pp. 192-208). Routledge. Open access

@Thelen, K. A. (2018). Regulating Uber: The politics of the platform economy in Europe and the United States. *Perspectives on Politics*, 16(4), 938-953 (15p)

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@Trägårdh, L. (1997). *Statist individualism: On the Culturality of the Nordic Welfare State*, in Øystein Sørensen and Bo Stråth (eds.). *The Cultural Construction of Norden*. Oslo: Scandinavian University Press. pp 253-285 33 pp

@Trägårdh, L. (2020). The Swedish social contract. *IPPR Progressive Review*, 27(1), 28-38 (10 p.)

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@ Volckmar, Nina and Susanne Wiborg, 2014. A Social Democratic Response to Market-Led Education Policies: Concession or Rejection? 117-131 U. Blossing et al. (eds.), *The Nordic Education Model: 'A School for All' Encounters Neo-Liberal Policy*, Policy Implications of Research in Education 1, Dordrecht: Springer Science/Business Media. DOI 10.1007/978-94-007-7125-3_7 [14 p]

@ Wiborg , Susanne 2004. "Education and Social Integration: a comparative study of the comprehensive school system in Scandinavia." *London Review of Education*, Vol. 2, No. 2, July 2004, 83-93. [10 p]

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